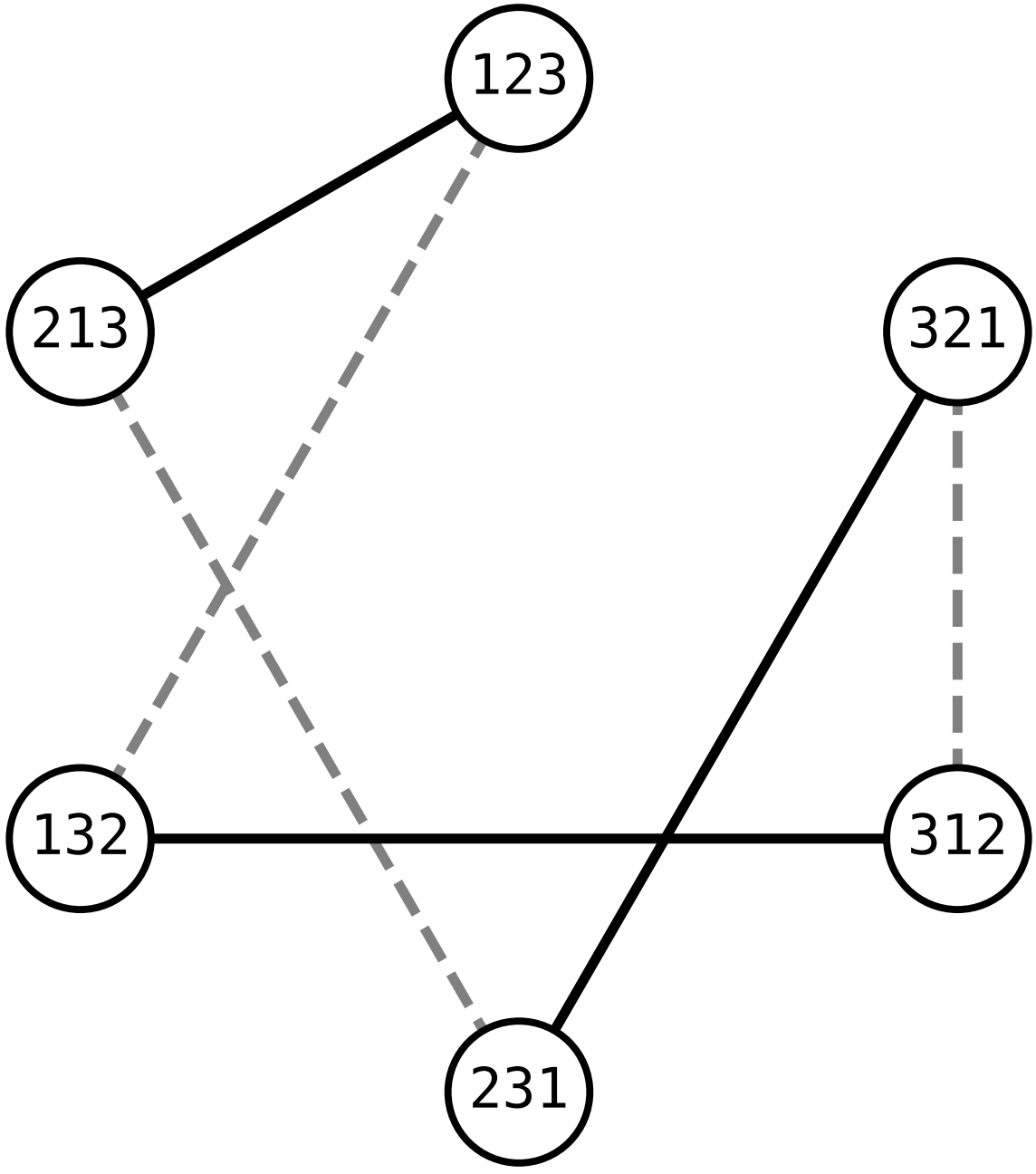


Solid: right multiplication by (12); dashed: by (23).