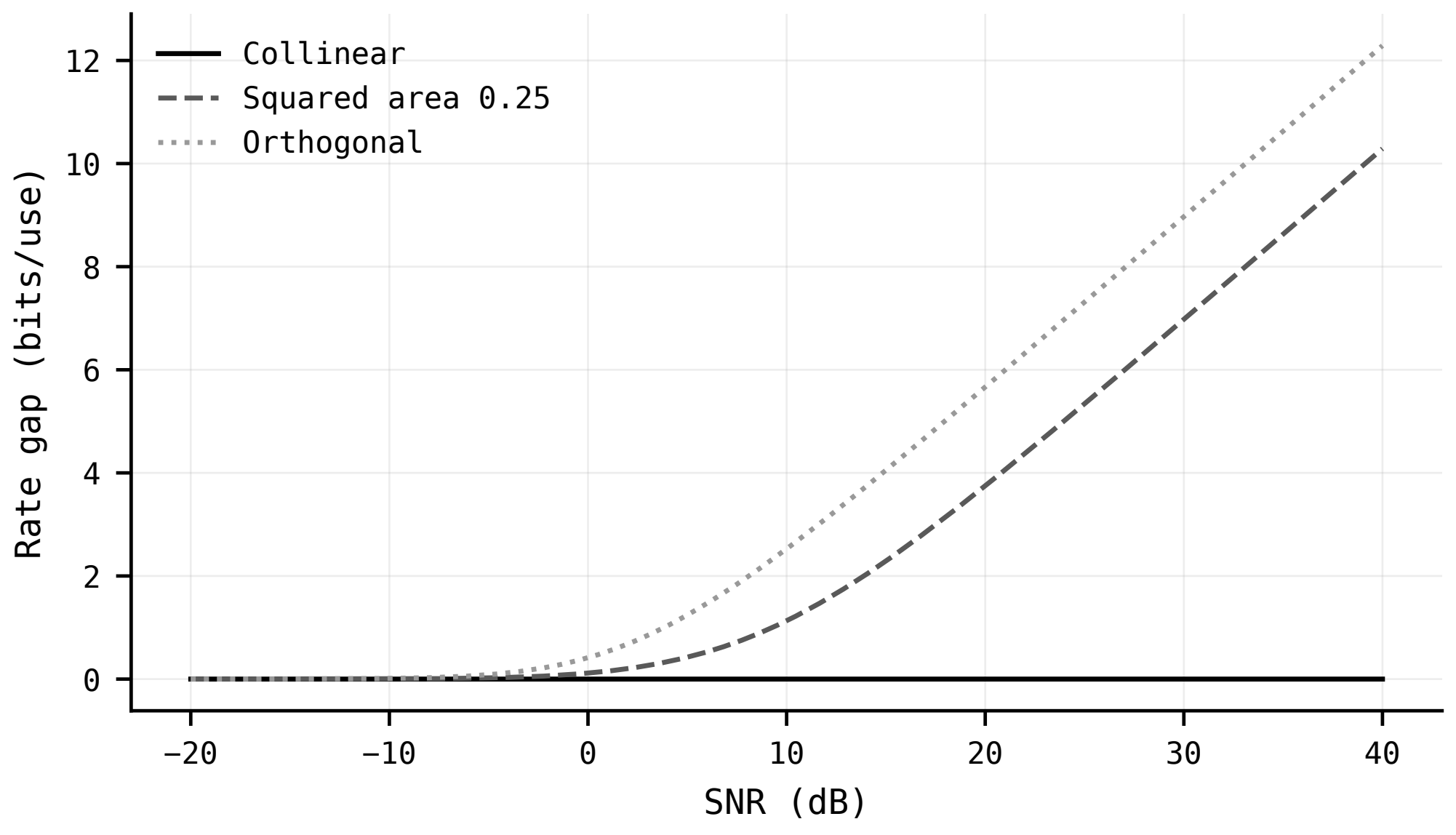

Collinear
Squared area 0.25
Orthogonal
Rate gap (bits/use)
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
−20
−10
0
10
20
30
40
SNR (dB)