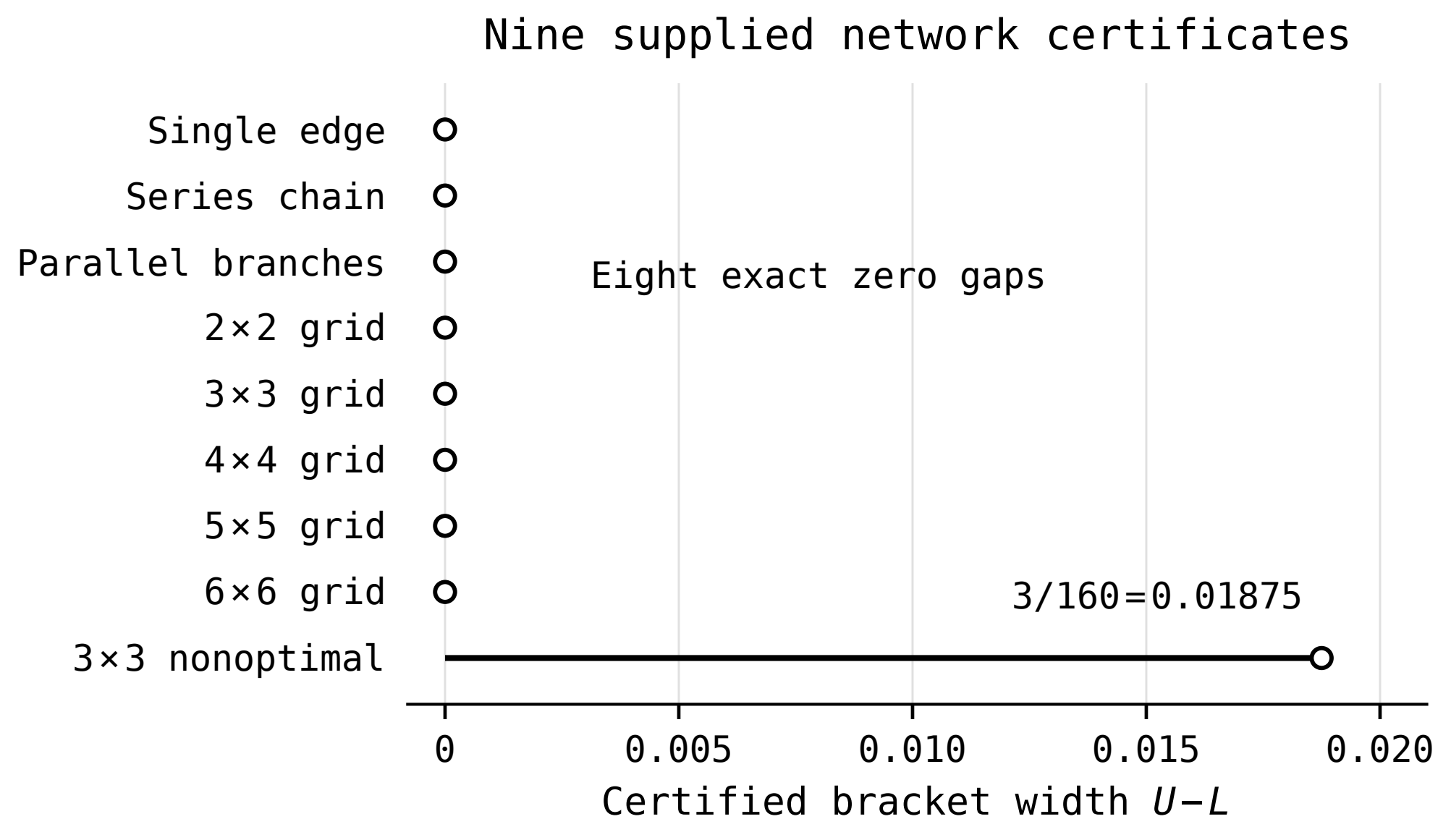

Nine supplied network certificates
Single edge
Series chain
Parallel branches
2×2 grid
3×3 grid
4×4 grid
5×5 grid
6×6 grid
3×3 nonoptimal
Eight exact zero gaps
3/160=0.01875
0
0.005
0.010
0.015
0.020
Certified bracket width $U-L$