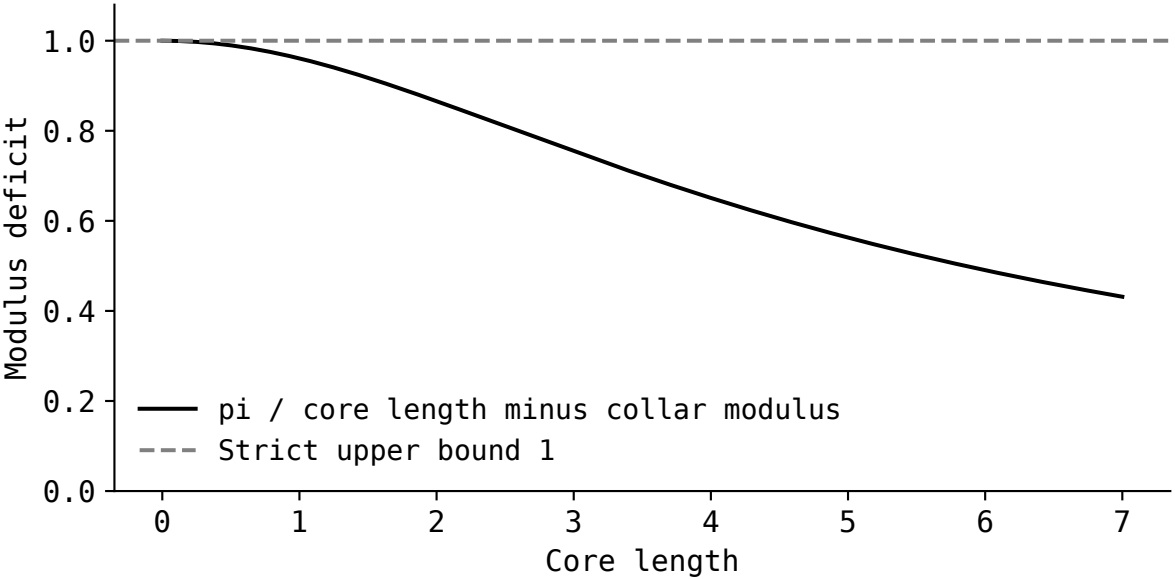

1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
Modulus deficit
pi / core length minus collar modulus
Strict upper bound 1
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
Core length